

# 2024 Status of Women Report Card



### Women in Australia are diverse, educated and hardworking

of all Women in Australia

3.8%	are <b>Aboriginal</b> and/or <b>Torres Strait Islander</b> <sup>1</sup>
28.3%	were <b>born overseas</b> <sup>2</sup>
48.5%	have a parent born overseas <sup>3</sup>
29.3%	are under the age of 254
18.0%	are <b>65+</b> <sup>5</sup>
17.8%	are women with disability <sup>6</sup>
27.6%	live in <b>regional</b> or <b>remote Australia</b> <sup>7</sup>
4.6%	identify as <b>lesbian, gay</b> or <b>bisexual</b> <sup>8</sup>
64.0%	hold a qualification outside school9
35.7%	hold a <b>bachelor degree</b> or <b>above</b> <sup>10</sup>

Australia has the 4th highest level of tertiary educated women in the OECD<sup>11</sup>

**60.4**% of women over the age of 15 are employed<sup>12</sup>

On average, women aged **15 to 64 years do 55.4 hours of paid** and unpaid work a week, 2 hours more than men<sup>13</sup>

### **Unpaid and paid care**

**83**% of one parent families are single mothers<sup>14</sup>



Women do over 9 hours a week more unpaid work and care than men<sup>15</sup>

Female parents do 1 hour and 15 minutes more unpaid child care a day than male parents<sup>16</sup>





**43.3**% of women work part-time compared to **19.5**% of men<sup>17</sup>



**35.7**% of women cite caring for children as the main reason they are unavailable to start work or work more hours, compared to 7.3% of men<sup>18</sup>

14% of employerfunded paid primary carers leave is taken by men and 86% is taken by women<sup>19</sup>

# **Gender attitudes and stereotypes**



43% of young women
(aged 16-24) reject attitudes that
underpin gender inequality compared
to 20% of young men<sup>20</sup>

In couple families where the youngest dependent is 0-4 years old, **90.6**% of male partners were employed compared to **69.5**% of female partners<sup>21</sup>



## **Economic equality** and security

The **national gender pay gap**, based on full-time average weekly earnings, is **12**% (\$238 per week)<sup>22</sup>, women would need to work an **additional 44 days** a year to **earn the same as men**<sup>23</sup>





When comparing full-time equivalent **total remuneration** of private sector employees, which includes superannuation, bonuses, overtime and other payments, the median **gender pay gap** is **19**% (\$18,461 per year)<sup>24</sup>

Mothers who change from partnered to single mother households experience a 20% decline in household income<sup>25</sup>

**54.2**% of all workers work in either male or female dominated industries<sup>26</sup>

**26**% **of women** who recently **experienced sexual harassment** experienced it at **work**<sup>27</sup>

**34**% of retired women rely on their partner's income to meet their living costs at retirement (compared to **7**% of retired men)<sup>28</sup> 122,494 people were estimated to be **experiencing homelessness** on census night in 2021; **44.1**% of these people were women<sup>29</sup>

The gap in median superannuation balances for women and men approaching retirement (ages 60-64) is **25.1**% (or \$53,190)<sup>30</sup>



#### **Gender based violence**

One in five women and one in 16 men have experienced sexual violence since the age of 15<sup>31</sup>





**57**% of women who recently experienced sexual harassment experienced it electronically (online or on a phone)<sup>32</sup>

Girls are more than twice as likely to experience child sexual abuse as boys, and 1.5 times more likely to experience emotional abuse<sup>33</sup>



### **Health**

55% of women experiencing menopause symptoms reported negative impacts on their mental and emotional wellbeing, while 32% reported negative impacts on their relationship with their partner<sup>34</sup>

Almost a **third of women aged 15 to 34 years** were diagnosed with depression and/or anxiety in 2021, with rates increasing, particularly for women and young people, between 2009 and 2021<sup>35</sup>



The rate of **death by suicide** for First Nations women is **2.5 times the rate for non-Indigenous women**<sup>36</sup>

# Leadership, representation and decision making

**9**% of CEOs in the ASX300 are women<sup>37</sup>

**32**% **of women** and **48**% **of men** participate in **sport** at least once a week<sup>38</sup>

In the 2024 Australia Day Honours List, **women** received **50.5**% of Order of Australia awards<sup>39</sup>



Australia is ranked **26th for gender equality** internationally<sup>40</sup>





#### **Endnotes**

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